

**249 KONSONAN GABUNGAN/GUGUS KONSONAN SANSKERTA
DALAM AKSARA JAWA**
oleh : Hadiwaratama

1.	k-ka,	𝙺	25.	g-ra,	ꦒ	48.	η-ya	ꦱ
2.	k-kha,	ꦏ	26.	g-r-ya,	ꦒ	49.	c-ca,	ꦕ
3.	k-ca,	ꦕ	27.	gh-na,	ꦗ	50.	c-cha,	ꦕ
4.	k-ηa,	𝙺	28.	gh-n-ya,	ꦗ	51.	c-ch-ra,	ꦕ
5.	k-ta,	ꦠ		atau	ꦠ	52.	c-ñ-a,	Ѱ
6.	k-t-ya,	Ѱ	29.	gh-ma,	ꦗ	53.	c-ma,	Ѱ
7.	k-t-ra,	Ѱ	30.	gh-ya,	Ѱ	54.	c-ya,	Ѱ
8.	k-t-r-ya,	Ѱ	31.	gh-ra,	Ѱ	55.	ch-ya,	Ѡ
9.	k-t-va,	Ѱ	32.	η-ka,	ꦏ	56.	ch-ra,	Ѡ
10.	k-na,	ꦤ	33.	η-k-ta *	ߞ	57.	j-ja,	ꦗ
11.	k-ma,	Ϻ	34.	η-k-t-ya,	ߞ	58.	j-jha,	ߪ
12.	k-ya,	Ѱ	35.	η-k-ya,	Ѱ	59.	j-ñ-a,	ߪ
13.	k-ra,	Ѽ	36.	η-k-şa *	ߞ		atau	Ѱ
14.	k-r-ya,	Ѱ	37.	η-k-ş-va	ߞ	60.	j-ñ-ya,	ߪ
15.	k-la,	ꦭ	38.	η-kha,	ꦏ	61.	j-ma,	Ϻ
16.	k-va,	Ѷ	39.	η-kh-ya,	ߞ	62.	j-ya,	Ѱ
17.	k-v-ya,	Ѷ	40.	η-ga,	ڱ	63.	j-ra,	Ѽ
18.	k-şa,	Ϻ	41.	η-g-ya,	Ϻ	64.	j-va	ߛ
19.	k-ş-ma,	Ϻ	42.	η-gha,	ڱ	65.	ñ-ca,	߱
20.	k-ş-ya,	Ϻ	43.	η-gh-ya,	݂	66.	ñ-c-ma *	߱
21.	k-ş-va	Ϻ	44.	η-gh-ra,	݂	67.	ñ-c-ya,	߱
22.	kh-ya,	ߞ	45.	η-ña,	ߞ	68.	ñ-cha,	߱
23.	kh-ra,	ߞ	46.	η-na,	ߞ	69.	ñ-ja,	߱
24.	g-ya,	Ѱ	47.	η-ma,	Ѱ	70.	ñ-j-ya,	Ѱ

(*) Lihat Penjelasan no. 3.

71.	t-ta,		96.	t-ta,		120.	d-d-ya,	
72.	t-ya,		97.	t-t-ya,		121.	d-dha,	
73.	th-ya,		98.	t-t-ra,		122.	d-dh-ya,	
74.	th-ra		99.	t-t-va,		123.	d-na,	
75.	d-ga,		100.	t-tha,		124.	d-ba,	
76.	d-g-ya,		101.	t-na,		125.	d-bha,	
77.	d-gha,		102.	t-n-ya,		126.	d-bh-ya,	
78.	d-gh-ra,			atau		127.	d-ma,	
79.	d-ma,		103.	t-pa,		128.	d-ya,	
80.	d-ya,		104.	t-p-ra,		129.	d-ra,	
81.	dh-ya,		105.	t-ma,		130.	d-r-ya,	
82.	dh-ra,		106.	t-m-ya,		131.	d-va,	
83.	n-ta,		107.	t-ya,		132.	d-v-ya,	
84.	n-tha,		108.	t-ra,		133.	dh-na,	
85.	n-da,		109.	t-r-ya,		134.	dh-n-ya	
86.	n-d-ya,		110.	t-va,				
87.	n-d-ra,		111.	t-sa,		atau		
88.	n-d-r-ya,		112.	t-s-na,		135.	dh-ma,	
89.	n-dha,		113.	t-s-n-ya,		136.	dh-ya,	
90.	n-na,		114.	th-ya		137.	dh-ra,	
91.	n-ma,		115.	d-ga,		138.	dh-r-ya,	
92.	n-ya,		116.	d-g-ra,		139.	dh-va	
93.	n-va		117.	d-gha,		140.	n-ta,	
94.	t-ka,		118.	d-gh-ra,		141.	n-t-ya,	
95.	t-k-ra,		119.	d-da,		142.	n-t-ra,	

143. n-da,	ନ୍ଦା	168. b-dha,	ବ୍ଦା	193. l-pa,	ଲ୍ପା
144. n-d-ra,	ନ୍ଦ୍ରା	169. b-na,	ବ୍ନା	194. l-ma,	ଲ୍ମା
145. n-dha,	ନ୍ଦ୍ଧା	170. b-ba,	ବ୍ବା	195. l-ya,	ଲ୍ୟା
146. n-dh-ra,	ନ୍ଦ୍ଧ୍ରା	171. b-bha,	ବ୍ବହା	196. l-la,	ଲ୍ୟା
147. n-na,	ନ୍ନା	172. b-bh-ya,	ବ୍ବହ୍ୟା	197. l-va,	ଲ୍ୟା
148. n-pa,	ନ୍ପା	173. b-ya,	ବ୍ଯା	198. l-ha	ଲ୍ୟା
149. n-p-ra,	ନ୍ପ୍ରା	174. b-ra,	ବ୍ଯା	199. v-na,	ଵ୍ୟା
150. n-ma,	ନ୍ମା	175. b-va,	ବ୍ଯା	200. v-ya,	ଵ୍ୟା
151. n-ya,	ନ୍ୟା	176. bh-na,	ବ୍ୟନା	201. v-ra,	ଵ୍ୟା
152. n-ra,	ନ୍ରା	177. bh-ya,	ବ୍ୟା	202. v-va,	ଵ୍ୟା
153. n-sa,	ନ୍ର୍ତା	178. bh-ra,	ବ୍ୟା	203. ś-ca,	ଶ୍ରି
154. p-ta,	ପ୍ତା	179. bh-va	ବ୍ୟା	204. ś-c-ya,	ଶ୍ର୍ଯା
155. p-t-ya,	ପ୍ତ୍ରୀ	180. m-na,	ମ୍ନା	205. ś-na,	ଶ୍ରନ୍ତା
156. p-na,	ପ୍ନା	181. m-pa,	ମ୍ପା	206. ś-ya,	ଶ୍ରୀ
157. p-pa,	ପ୍ରା	182. m-p-ra,	ମ୍ପ୍ରା	207. ś-ra,	ଶ୍ରୀ
158. p-ma,	ପ୍ରା	183. m-ba,	ମ୍ବା	208. ś-r-ya,	ଶ୍ର୍ଯୁ
159. p-ya,	ପ୍ରୀ	184. m-bha,	ମ୍ବହା	209. ś-la,	ଶ୍ରନ୍ତା
160. p-ra,	ପ୍ରା	185. m-ma,	ମ୍ରା	210. ś-va,	ଶ୍ର୍ଯୁ
161. p-la,	ପ୍ରୂ	186. m-ya,	ମ୍ରୀ	211. ś-v-ya,	ଶ୍ର୍ଯୁ
162. p-va,	ପ୍ରା	187. m-ra,	ମ୍ରା	212. ś-śa,	ଶ୍ରନ୍ତା
163. p-sa,	ପ୍ର୍ତା	188. m-la,	ମ୍ରୀ	213. ṣ-ta,	ଷ୍ଟା
164. p-s-va	ପ୍ର୍ତ୍ରା	189. m-va,	ମ୍ରା	214. ṣ-t-ya,	ଷ୍ଟ୍ରୀ
165. b-gha,	ବ୍ର୍ଗା	190. y-ya,	ଯ୍ରୀ	215. ṣ-t-ra,	ଷ୍ଟା
166. b-ja,	ବ୍ର୍ଜା	191. y-va,	ଯ୍ରା	216. ṣ-t-r-ya,	ଷ୍ଟ୍ରୀ
167. b-da,	ବ୍ର୍ଦା	192. l-ka,	ଲ୍ରା	217. ṣ-t-va,	ଷ୍ଟ୍ରା

218. s-tha,		230. s-t-ra,		241. s-va,	
219. s-na,		231. s-t-va,		242. s-sa	
220. s-ñ-ya,		232. s-tha,		243. h-ña,	
221. s-pa,		233. s-na,		244. h-na,	
222. s-p-ra,		234. s-n-ya		245. h-ma,	
223. s-ma,		atau		246. h-ya,	
224. s-ya,		235. s-pa,		247. h-ra,	
225. s-va,		236. s-ph-a,		248. h-la,	
226. s-ka,		237. s-ma,		249. h-va	
227. s-kha,		238. s-m-ya,			
228. s-ta,		239. s-ya,			
229. s-t-ya,		240. s-ra,			

Penjelasan:

1. Ada 4 aksara yang fontnya belum ada dan harus ditambahkan dalam program ini yaitu :
cha = da = dha = tha = (= dibuang ekornya !)
2. Penulisan diatas murni berdasar kaidah-kaidah Sanskerta, bahwa suatu konsonan gabungan itu seluruh konsonan yang digabung dimatikan (dibuang vokalnya) dan hanya konsonan terakhir yang masih mengandung vokal seperti nglegenanya (sekalipun berbentuk pasangan). Hanya dua cara untuk mematikan/sigeg/buang aksara vokal suatu konsonan, yaitu dengan dipangku atau diberi aksara pasangan !
3. k-sha, k-ta, c-ma, dan n-ya tidak bisa jadi pasangan, sehingga konsonan didepannya harus dipangku dulu ! Namun pasangan n-ya = ternyata masalah *programming* !
4. Tulisan-tulisan pendek tersebut hanya bisa diverifikasi bila dalam suatu kalimat utuh. Ini mengingat banyaknya ketentuan-ketentuan perubahan konsonan (*change of quality*) dan lain-lain dalam bahasa Sanskerta.
5. Satu hal pasti yaitu aksara Jawa, sesuai kaidah aslinya memang diperuntukkan menulis bahasa Sanskerta dan Jawa Kuna, yang kemudian untuk menulis Jawa Baru. Diharapkan dengan beberapa rekaan tambahan selain rekaan-rekaan yang sudah ada, maka bisa untuk Widya Aksara.

Bandung, 15 April 2008
Hadiwaratama